

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA  
Richmond Division**

Eve DeBaere,

Plaintiff,

v.

Capital One Bank (USA), N.A.,

4851 Cox Road  
Glenn Allen, VA 23060

Defendant.

**Civil Action No. 3:18cv808**

**COMPLAINT**

NOW COMES, Plaintiff, Eve DeBaere (“Plaintiff”), through her attorneys, and hereby alleges the following against Defendant, Capital One Bank (USA), N.A. (“Defendant”):

**INTRODUCTION**

1. Plaintiff brings this action on behalf of herself individually seeking damages and any other available legal or equitable remedies resulting from the illegal actions of Defendant, in negligently, knowingly, and/or willfully contacting Plaintiff on Plaintiff’s cellular telephone in violation of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act (hereinafter “TCPA”), 47 U.S.C. § 227 *et seq.*

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

2. Jurisdiction of this Court arises under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 47 U.S.C. §227(b)(3). See, Mims v. Arrow Financial Services, LLC, 565 U.S. 368 (2012), holding that federal and state courts have concurrent jurisdiction over private suits arising under the TCPA.

3. Venue is proper in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia pursuant to 28 U.S.C § 1391(b)(1) because Defendant has its principal place of business in Glen Allen, Virginia.

### **PARTIES**

4. Plaintiff is a natural person residing in Lyon County, in the city of Marshall, Minnesota and is otherwise *sui juris*. Plaintiff is a “person,” as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 153(39).

5. Defendant is a nationally chartered bank with its principal place of business in Glen Allen, Virginia.

6. At all times relevant to this Complaint, Defendant has acted through its agents, employees, officers, members, directors, heir, successors, assigns, principals, trustees, sureties, subrogees, representatives and insurers.

### **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

7. Defendant placed collection calls to Plaintiff seeking and attempting to collect on alleged debts incurred through purchases made on credit issued by Defendant under the commercial moniker of “Cabela’s Club Visa credit card with Capital One.”

8. Defendant placed collection calls to Plaintiff’s cellular telephone at phone number (507) XXX-0535.

9. Defendant placed collection calls to Plaintiff from various phone numbers including, but not limited to (877) 338-6191.

10. On information and belief based on the timing, frequency and volume of calls, consistent with Defendant’s prior business practices, Defendant’s calls were placed with an automated telephone dialing system (“auto-dialer”).

11. Defendant used an “automatic telephone dialing system”, as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 227(a) (1) to place its telephone calls to Plaintiff seeking to collect a consumer debt allegedly owed by Plaintiff, Eve DeBaere.

12. Defendant's calls were not for emergency purposes as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A).

13. Defendant's calls were placed to a telephone number assigned to a cellular telephone service for which Plaintiff incurs a charge for incoming calls pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1).

14. Defendant never received Plaintiff's "prior express consent" to receive calls using an automatic telephone dialing system or an artificial or prerecorded voice on her cellular telephone pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A).

15. On or about March 30, 2018, the Plaintiff called Defendant's company at phone number (877) 338-6191, spoke with Defendant's representative and requested that Defendant cease calling Plaintiff's cellular telephone.

16. During the conversation on March 30, 2018, Plaintiff gave Defendant her phone number, zip code and social security number to assist Defendant in identifying her and accessing her account before asking Defendant to stop calling her cellular phone.

17. Plaintiff revoked any consent, explicit, implied, or otherwise, to call her cellular telephone and/or to receive Defendant's calls using an automatic telephone dialing system in her conversation with Defendant's representative March 30, 2018.

18. Despite Plaintiff's request to cease, on March 31, 2018, Defendant renewed automated calls to Plaintiff's cellular phone.

19. Defendant continued to place collection calls to Plaintiff at least through late April 2018.

20. Despite Plaintiff's request that Defendant cease placing automated collection calls, Defendant placed at least eighty (80) automated calls to Plaintiff's cellular phone.

**FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**NEGLIGENT VIOLATIONS OF THE TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT**  
**47 U.S.C. § 227**

21. Plaintiff repeats and incorporates by reference into this cause of action the allegations set

forth above at Paragraphs 1-20.

22. The foregoing acts and omissions of Defendant constitute numerous and multiple negligent violations of the TCPA, including but not limited to each and every one of the above cited provisions of 47 U.S.C. § 227 *et seq.*

23. As a result of Defendant's negligent violations of 47 U.S.C. § 227 *et seq.*, Plaintiff is entitled to an award of \$500.00 in statutory damages, for each and every violation, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B).

24. Plaintiff is also entitled to injunctive relief prohibiting such conduct in the future.

**SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**KNOWING AND/OR WILLFUL VIOLATIONS OF THE TELEPHONE CONSUMER**  
**PROTECTION ACT**  
**47 U.S.C. § 227 et. seq.**

25. Plaintiff repeats and incorporates by reference into this cause of action the allegations set forth above at Paragraphs 1-20.

26. The foregoing acts and omissions of Defendant constitute numerous and multiple knowing and/or willful violations of the TCPA, including but not limited to each and every one of the above cited provisions of 47 U.S.C. § 227 *et seq.*

27. As a result of Defendant's knowing and/or willful violations of 47 U.S.C. § 227 *et seq.*, Plaintiff is entitled an award of \$1,500.00 in statutory damages, for each and every violation, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B) and 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C).

28. Plaintiff is also entitled to seek injunctive relief prohibiting such conduct in the future.

**PRAAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, Eve DeBaere, respectfully requests judgment be entered against Defendant, Capital One Bank (USA), N.A., for the following:

**FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

29. For statutory damages of \$500.00 multiplied by the number of negligent violations of the TCPA alleged herein (80); \$40,000.00;

30. Actual damages and compensatory damages according to proof at time of trial.

**SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

31. For statutory damages of \$1,500.00 multiplied by the number of knowing and/or willful violations of TCPA alleged herein (80); \$120,000.00;

32. Actual damages and compensatory damages according to proof at time of trial.

**ON ALL CAUSES OF ACTION**

33. Litigation costs and reasonable attorneys' fees;

34. Any other relief that this Honorable Court deems appropriate.

**JURY TRIAL DEMAND**

35. Plaintiff demands a jury trial on all issues so triable.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

Dated: November 20, 2018.

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*Pro Hac Vice* Application to follow:

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